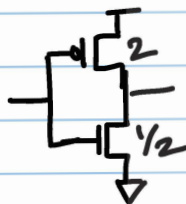


11/10/2019

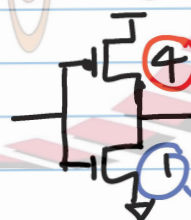
EE5311

MODULE -4 : COMBINATIONAL CIRCUITS

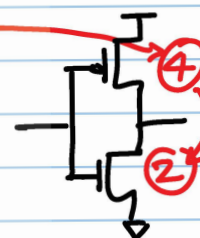
HI-SKEW INV



HI-SKEW

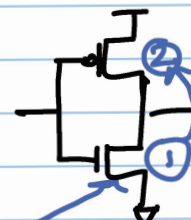


PU



$$g_{pu} = \frac{5C}{6C}$$

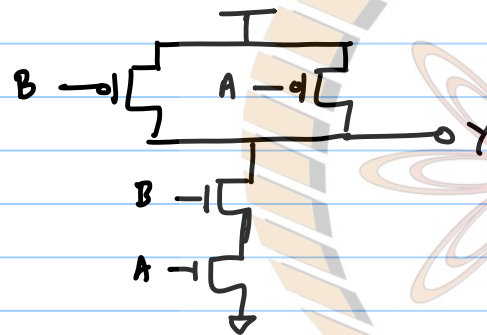
PD



$$g_{pd} = \frac{5}{3}$$

NPTEL

SPECIAL FUNCTIONS



$$Y_{PD} = \overline{AB}$$

$$Y_{PU} = \overline{A} + \overline{B}$$

$$Y_{PD} = Y_{PU}$$

$$Y_{PD} = \overline{f(A_1, A_2 \dots A_N)}$$

$$Y_{PU} = g(\overline{A_1}, \overline{A_2} \dots \overline{A_N})$$

$$Y_{PD} = Y_{PU}$$

IF PMOS STACK (PUN) WAS A MIRROR IMAGE OF PDN

$$Y_{PU} = f(\bar{A}_1, \bar{A}_2, \dots, \bar{A}_N)$$

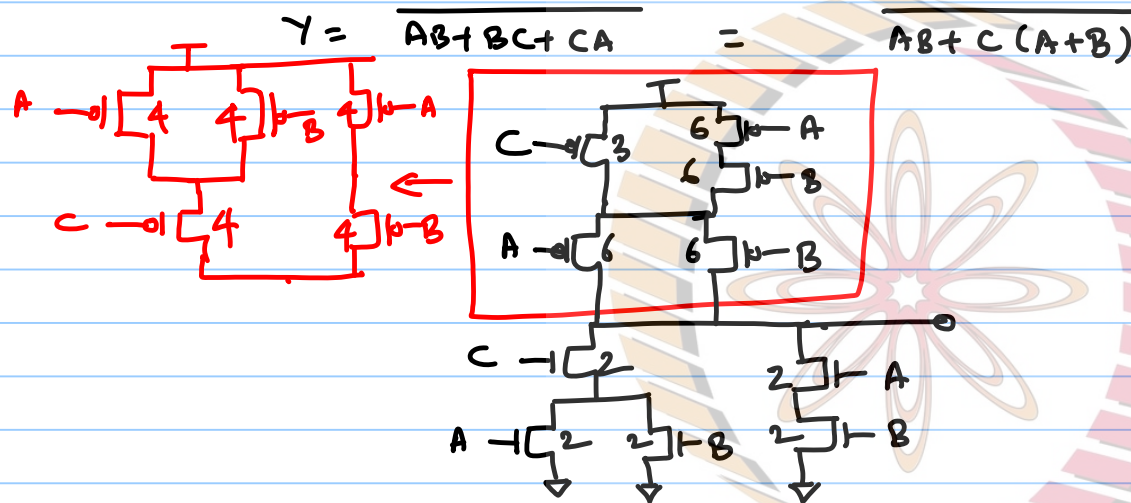
GIVEN

$$Y_{PD} = \bar{f}(A_1, A_2, \dots, A_N)$$

$$f(\bar{A}_1, \bar{A}_2, \dots, \bar{A}_N) = \bar{f}(A_1, A_2, \dots, A_N)$$

$$Y = \overline{AB + BC + CA}$$

NPTEL



A	B	C	Y
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1

$$Y = \sum m(0, 1, 2, 4)$$

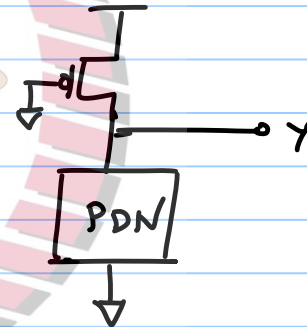
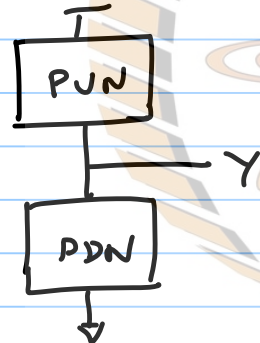
$$\overline{Y} = \sum m(3, 5, 6, 7)$$

$$Y = A \oplus B \oplus C$$

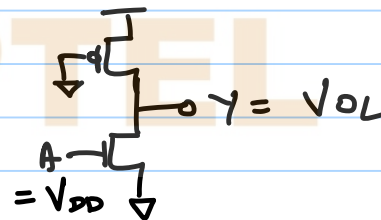
PMOS CAN KILL YOUR LOGICAL EFFORT

RATIO'D CIRCUITS (PSEUDO NMOS LOGIC)

STATIC CMOS



$$V_{OL} > 0$$



	V_{GS}	V_{DS}	REGION
NMOS	V_{DD}	V_{OL}	LIN
PMOS	$-V_{DD}$	$V_{OL} - V_{DD}$	VEL SAT

$$I_{Dsn} = K_n' \frac{W_n}{L} \cdot V_{OL} \left[(V_{DD} - V_{Tn}) - \frac{V_{OL}}{2} \right] \sim (V_{DD} - V_{Tn})$$

$$I_{Dsp} = K_p' \frac{W_p}{L} \cdot V_{DSATp} \left[(-V_{DD} - V_{Tp}) - \frac{V_{DSATp}}{2} \right]$$

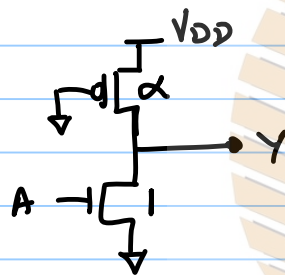
$$\therefore I_{Dsp} = -I_{Dsn}$$

$$\Rightarrow + K_p' \frac{W_p}{L} V_{DSATp} \left[(V_{DD} + V_{Tp}) + \frac{V_{DSATp}}{2} \right] = - K_n' \frac{W_n}{L} \cdot V_{OL} (V_{DD} - V_{Tn})$$

$$\Rightarrow V_{OL} = \frac{K_p' \cdot W_p \cdot V_{DSATp} \left[(V_{DD} + V_{Tp}) + \frac{V_{DSATp}}{2} \right]}{K_n' \cdot W_n (V_{DD} - V_{Tn})}$$

$$\Rightarrow V_{OL} = \frac{K_p' W_p}{K_n' W_n} \cdot V_{DSATp} \Rightarrow (W_p/W_n) = V_{OL} \cdot \frac{K_n'}{K_p' \cdot V_{DSATp}}$$

$$\frac{W_p}{W_n} = \alpha$$



NPTEL