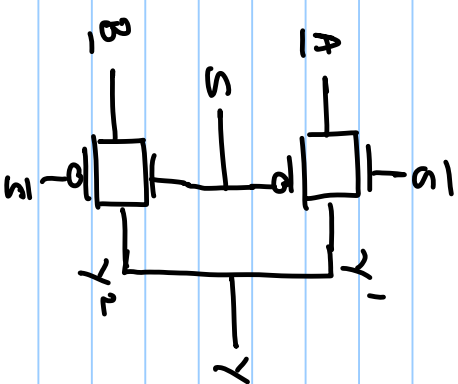
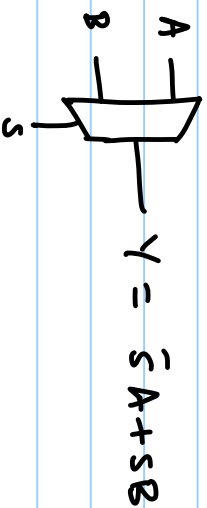


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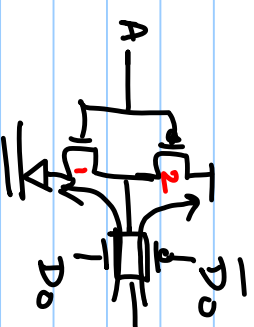
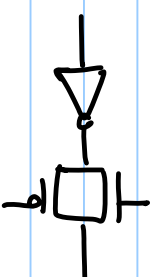
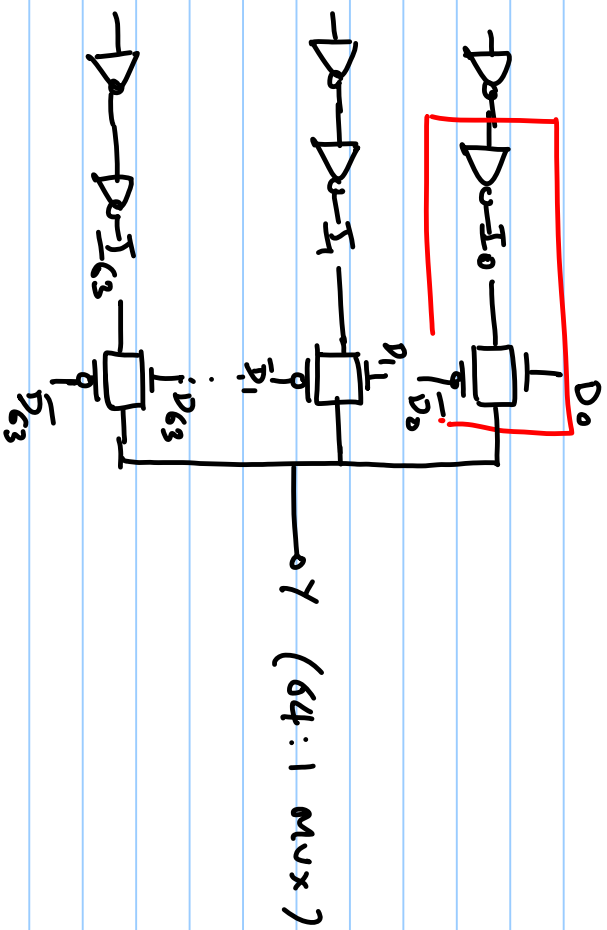
EE5311

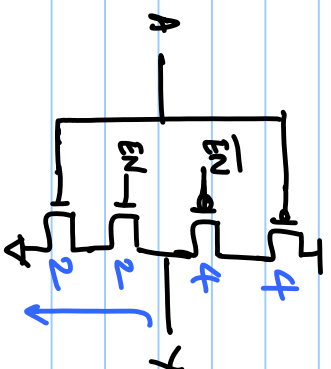
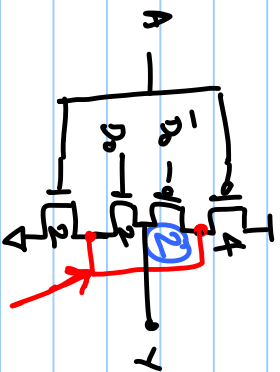
Module - 4 COMBINATIONAL CIRCUITS

Transmission Gate Circuits



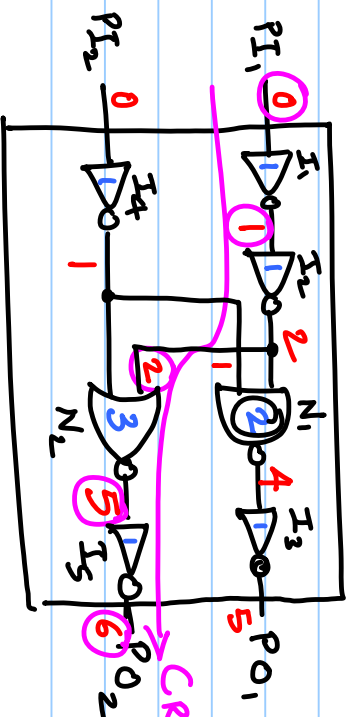
$$Y = Y' (\text{wire OR}) Y^2$$





TRI STATE INVERTER

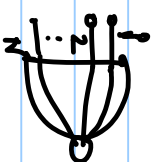
A	EN	Y
0	0	2
0	1	1
1	0	2
1	1	0



CRITICAL PATH.

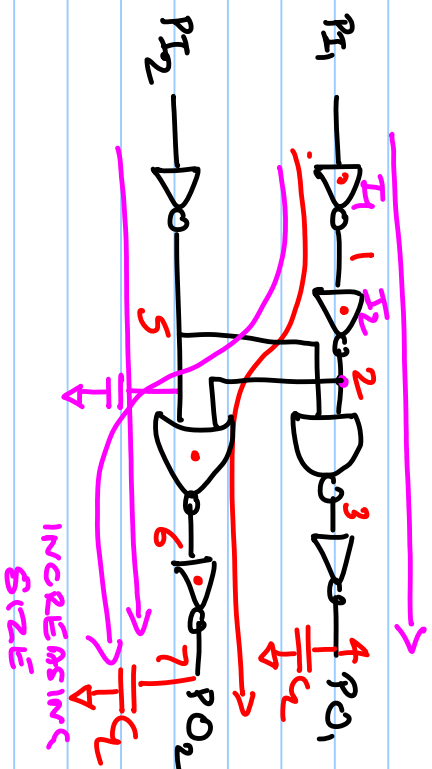
Arrival Time: MIN Time
 AFTER WHICH
 O/P OF THE
 GATE IS
 STABLE

STATIC TIMING ANALYSIS (STA)



$$a_0 = \max(a_i + d_i)$$

d_i = DELAY FROM i^{th} INPUT
 T_0 O/P.



PATH SIZING \rightarrow NOT SCALABLE

GIVEN: TIMING SPEC

\Rightarrow MAX AT (arrival time)
at any $P_{O} \leq T_{SPEC}$

$$h_1 = x_1$$

$$h_2 = \frac{x_2 + x_5}{\alpha}$$

$$h_2 = \frac{x_2 + x_5}{x_1}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} \underline{h_1} = x_1 & h_2 = \frac{x_2 + x_5}{x_1} & h_3 = \frac{x_3}{x_2} & h_4 = \frac{C_L}{x_3} \\ \underline{d_1} = x_1 + 1 & d_2 = \frac{x_2 + x_5}{x_1} + 1 & d_3 = \frac{4}{3} \frac{x_3}{x_2} + 2 & d_4 = \frac{C_L}{x_3} + 1 \end{array}$$

$$d_2 = \frac{x_2 + x_5}{x_1} + 1$$

$$+1$$

$$h_3 = \frac{x_3}{x_2}$$

$$\frac{x_3}{x_2}$$

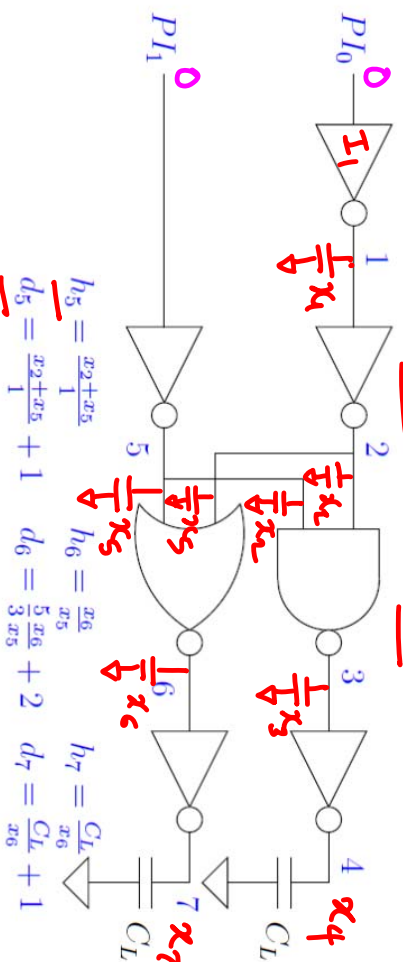
$$d_3 = \frac{4x_3}{3x_2}.$$

+

2

d

$$1 =$$



$$\text{Var} : (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n)$$

$$a_i \leq (x_i + 1)$$

$$a_2 \leq a_1 + d_2$$

$$a_3 \leftarrow \max(a_2 + d_3, a_5 + d_3)$$

$$\underline{d_3} + \max(a_2, a_5)$$

$$a_4 \leq a_3 + d_4$$

$$a_7 \leq a_6 + d_6,$$

$$\max(a_4, a_7) \leq T_{\text{spec}}$$

$$\Rightarrow O(N) \text{ const}$$

Minimize: $\sum x_k$

$$\max(a_4, a_7) \leq T_{\text{spec}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \hookrightarrow \quad & a_4 \leq T_{\text{spec}} \\ & a_7 \leq T_{\text{spec}} \end{aligned}$$

Convex Problem \Rightarrow solution is a global minimum