## NPTEL COURSE - Introduction to Commutative Algebra

## Assignment - Week 7

(1) Suppose that for each prime ideal $\mathfrak{p} \subset A$, the local ring $A_{\mathfrak{p}}$ has no nonzero nilpotent elements. Prove that $A$ has no nonzero nilpotent elements.
(2) Let $I$ be an ideal and let $S=1+I=\{1+x: x \in I\}$. Prove that $S$ is a multiplicatively closed subset. Prove that $S^{-1} I$ is contained in the Jacobson radical of $S^{-1} A$.
(3) For two ideals $I, J$ in $A$, prove that $I \subset J$ if and only if $I_{\mathfrak{m}} \subset J_{\mathfrak{m}}$ in $A_{\mathfrak{m}}$ for all maximal ideal $\mathfrak{m}$.
(4) Is $\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}+\frac{1}{2} \sqrt[3]{3} \in \mathbb{R}$ integral over $\mathbb{Z}$ ? Justify your answer.

