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reviewer4@nptel.iitm.ac.in ▼

Courses » Fundamentals of semiconductor devices

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## Unit 3 - Equilibrium carrier concentration

Register for  
Certification exam

### Course outline

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Basics of  
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Doping and  
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concentration

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Quiz : Week 2 -  
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Week 2  
assignment  
solution

Carrier transport

## Week 2 - assignment

The due date for submitting this assignment has passed.

As per our records you have not submitted this **Due on 2019-02-13, 23:59 IST.**  
assignment.

1) Calculate the electron concentration in Silicon at  $T = 300\text{K}$ . Given that Fermi energy is **1 point**  
 $0.25\text{ eV}$  below the conduction band. Assume that the system is in thermal equilibrium. ( $N_c = 2.8 \times 10^{19}/\text{cm}^3$ ,  $N_v = 1.04 \times 10^{19}/\text{cm}^3$ ,  $n_i = 1.5 \times 10^{10}/\text{cm}^3$ ).

- $1.8 \times 10^{15}/\text{cm}^3$
- $5 \times 10^{14}/\text{cm}^3$
- $8 \times 10^{16}/\text{cm}^3$
- $1.0 \times 10^{17}/\text{cm}^3$

**No, the answer is incorrect.**

**Score: 0**

**Accepted Answers:**

*$1.8 \times 10^{15}/\text{cm}^3$*

2) Calculate the position of the intrinsic Fermi Level with respect to the middle of the band **1 point**  
gap in Silicon at  $T = 300\text{ K}$ . Assume that  $m_n^* = 1.08 m_0$  and  $m_p^* = 0.56 m_0$ .

- 10 meV below the mid energy
- 12.8 meV below the mid energy
- 10 meV above the mid energy
- 15 meV above the mid energy

**No, the answer is incorrect.**

**Score: 0**

**Accepted Answers:**

*12.8 meV below the mid energy*

3) Calculate intrinsic Fermi level (EFI) in Silicon at  $T = 200\text{ K}$ , with respect to the middle of the **1 point**  
band gap.

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semiconductor junction	ce De	EFi - E mid band energy = - 0.112 (kT)	
Bipolar Junction Transistor		<b>No, the answer is incorrect.</b> <b>Score: 0</b>	
Metal Oxide Semiconductor Capacitor		<b>Accepted Answers:</b> <i>EFi - E mid band energy = - 0.495 (kT)</i>	
MOSFET		4) A semiconductor is doped with n-type dopant of $2 \times 10^{16}/\text{cm}^3$ and p-type dopant of $10^{16}/\text{cm}^3$ . The concentration of electrons in the semiconductor is approximately..? (assume $n_i = 10^{16}/\text{cm}^3$ )	<b>1 point</b>
Interaction session		<input type="radio"/> $1.62 \times 10^{16}/\text{cm}^3$ <input type="radio"/> $2 \times 10^{17}/\text{cm}^3$ <input type="radio"/> $10^{18}/\text{cm}^3$ <input type="radio"/> None of the above	
DOWNLOAD VIDEO		<b>No, the answer is incorrect.</b> <b>Score: 0</b>	
Text Transcripts		<b>Accepted Answers:</b> <i><math>1.62 \times 10^{16}/\text{cm}^3</math></i>	
Compound Semiconductors		5) If the concentration of electrons in a semiconductor material is equal to the conduction band density of states, then the location of Fermi-level above the conduction band at $T = 300 \text{ K}$ is approximately (neglect band-gap narrowing) (assume $k = 8.52 \times 10^{-5} \text{ eV/K}$ )	<b>1 point</b>
Opto-electronic devices: Solar cells and photo-detectors		<input type="radio"/> 0 eV <input type="radio"/> 9 meV <input type="radio"/> 26 meV <input type="radio"/> 50 meV	
Opto-electronic devices: Light Emitting Diodes (LED)		<b>No, the answer is incorrect.</b> <b>Score: 0</b>	
Applications of transistors and basics of microelectronic fabrication		<b>Accepted Answers:</b> <i>9 meV</i>	
		6) If acceptor level in a semiconductor is above the Fermi level by $2kT$ , the fraction of ionized acceptors is approximately.?	<b>1 point</b>
		<input type="radio"/> 33% <input type="radio"/> 58% <input type="radio"/> 3% <input type="radio"/> 90%	
		<b>No, the answer is incorrect.</b> <b>Score: 0</b>	
		<b>Accepted Answers:</b> <i>3%</i>	
		7) Consider a piece of silicon (X) doped with both donor and acceptor impurities as: $N_D = 2 \times 10^{17}/\text{cm}^3$ and $N_A = 10^{17}/\text{cm}^3$ . Another piece of Silicon (Y) is doped with only donors $N_D = 10^{17}/\text{cm}^3$ . Assume complete ionization of impurities. Which of the following statement is true.	<b>2 points</b>
		<input type="radio"/> Electron concentration in sample X > sample Y <input type="radio"/> Electron concentration in sample X < sample Y <input type="radio"/> Electron concentration in sample X is approximately equal to sample Y	

Additional information is needed

No, the answer is incorrect.

Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

*Electron concentration in sample X is approximately equal to sample Y*

8) Two semiconductor materials have exactly the same properties except that material A has **2 points** a band gap energy of 1.0 eV and material B has a band gap energy of 1.2 eV. Determine the ratio of  $n_i$  of material A to that of material B at  $T = 300$  K.

25.2

39.2

47.5

56.5

No, the answer is incorrect.

Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

47.5

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