# Introduction to Time-Varying Electrical Networks : Week 12 

## Problem 1



Figure 1: LPTV system for problem 1.

In the figure above, $\phi_{1}, \cdots, \phi_{4}$ are non-overlapping clocks, each having period $T_{s}$ and duty cycle of $25 \%$. All the switches have a resistance denoted by $R_{x}$. Determine the mean-square noise across $C_{1}, C_{2}, C_{3}$ and $C_{4}$. Re-evaluate the noise if each of the clocks begin where they do now, but have a duty cycle of $30 \%$, so that they overlap.

