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NPTEL (https://swayam.gov.in/explorer?ncCode=NPTEL) » Basic Electrical Circuits (course)

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# Unit 13 - Week 11: Second order system response

### Course outline

How does an NPTEL online course work?

### Week 0

Week 1: Preliminaries; Current and voltage; Electrical elements and circuits; Kirchhoff's laws; Basic elements; Linearity

Week 2: Elements in series and parallel; Controlled sources

Week 3: Power and energy in electrical elements; Circuit analysis methods

### Week 4: Nodal analysis

Week 5 : Mesh analysis; Circuit theorems

Week 6: More circuit theorems; Two port parameters

Week 7: Two port parameters continued; Reciprocity in resistive networks

Week 8: Opamp and negative feedback; Example circuits and additional topics

Week 9 :First Order Circuits

Week 10 : First order circuits with time-varying inputs

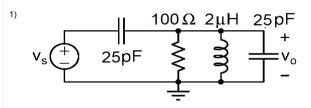
Week 11: Second order system response

- Second order system natural response (unit? unit=22&lesson=161)
- Second order system as a cascade of two first order systems (unit? unit=22&lesson=167)
- Second order system natural response-critically damped and underdamped (unit? unit=22&lesson=162)

# **Assignment 11**

The due date for submitting this assignment has passed. As per our records you have not submitted this assignment.

Due on 2020-12-02, 23:59 IST.

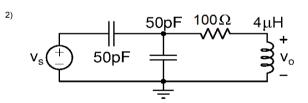


Determine the damping factor  $\zeta$  of the circuit above.

(The answer must be the value of  $\zeta$ . Round off fractional answers to 2 decimal places.)

No, the answer is incorrect. Score: 0 Accepted Answers: (Type: Range) 0.9,1.1

1 point



Determine the damping factor  $\zeta$  of the circuit above.

(The answer must be the value of  $\zeta$ . Round off fractional answers to 2 decimal places.)

No, the answer is incorrect. Score: 0 Accepted Answers: (Type: Range) 0.2,0.31

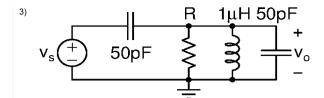
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- Generalized form of a second order system (unit? unit=22&lesson=163)
- Numerical example (unit? unit=22&lesson=166)
- Series and parallel RLC circuits (unit? unit=22&lesson=164)
- Forced response of a second order system (unit? unit=22&lesson=165)
- Basic Electrical Circuits : Week 11 Feedback Form (unit?unit=22&lesson=204)
- Week 11 Lecture materials (unit?unit=22&lesson=229)
- Quiz : Assignment 11 (assessment?name=232)
- Assignment 11 solutions (unit?unit=22&lesson=235)

Week 12: Direct calculation of steady state response from equivalent components

**Text Transcripts** 

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In the circuit above, R is such that the damping factor  $\zeta = 0.6$ .  $v_s(t) = 4u(t) \text{ V. } v_o(0^-) = 0$ . The total response of the circuit is given by

$$v_o(t) = \underbrace{V_f}_{\text{Forced}} + \underbrace{V_p \exp(\sigma t) \cos(\omega t + \phi)}_{\text{Natural}}$$

Determine  $V_f$ ,  $V_p$ ,  $\sigma$ ,  $\omega$ ,  $\phi$ . (Think carefully and compute the forced and natural responses separately. For the natural response, you need to use  $v_o$  and  $dv_o/dt$  at  $t=0^+$ . Again, these can be calculated by looking at the circuit and judging the voltages and currents, similar to how first order responses were calculated.)

Value of  $V_f$ :

(The answer must be in **volts (V)**. Round off fractional answers to 1 decimal place.)

No, the answer is incorrect. Score: 0 Accepted Answers: (Type: Numeric) 0

4) Value of  $V_n$ :

(The answer must be in **volts (V)**. Round off fractional answers to 1 decimal place.)

No, the answer is incorrect. Score: 0 Accepted Answers:

5) Value of  $\sigma$ :

(Type: Range) 4.8,5

(The answer must be in **megaradians per second (Mrad/s)**. Round off fractional answers to 1 decimal place.)

No, the answer is incorrect. Score: 0 Accepted Answers: (Type: Range) -61,-59

6) Value of  $\omega$ :

(The answer must be in **megaradians per second (Mrad/s)**. Round off fractional answers to 1 decimal place.)

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No, the answer is incorrect. Score: 0 Accepted Answers: (*Type: Range*) 78.9,81.1

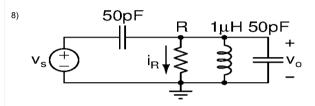
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### 7) Value of $\phi$ :

(The answer must be in **degrees** (°). Round off fractional answers to 1 decimal place.)

No, the answer is incorrect. Score: 0 Accepted Answers: (Type: Range) 65,67

1 point



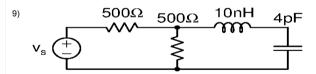
In the circuit above, R is such that the damping factor  $\zeta = 0.8$ .  $v_s(t) = 4\cos(10^8t)$  V. What is the amplitude of  $i_R(t)$  in steady state? (Hint: Use the methods outlined in Unit 10 for directly calculating the sinusoidal steady state response).

Amplitude of  $i_R(t)$ :

(The answer must be **milliamperes (mA)**. Round off fractional answers to 1 decimal place.)

No, the answer is incorrect. Score: 0 Accepted Answers: (Type: Range) 19,21

1 point



Determine the damping factor  $\zeta$  and the natural frequency  $\omega_n$  of the circuit above.

Value of ζ:

(The answer must be the value of  $\zeta$ . Round off fractional answers to 2 decimal places.)

No, the answer is incorrect. Score: 0 Accepted Answers: (Type: Range) 2.4,2.6

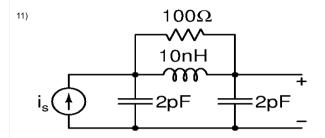
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# 10) Value of $\omega_n$ :

(The answer must be in **gigaradians per second (Grad/s)**. Round off fractional answers to 1 decimal place.)

No, the answer is incorrect. Score: 0 Accepted Answers: (Type: Range) 4.9,5.1

1 point



Determine the damping factor  $\zeta$  and the natural frequency  $\omega_n$  of the circuit above.

### Value of ζ:

(The answer must be the value of  $\zeta$ . Round off fractional answers to 2 decimal places.)

No, the answer is incorrect. Score: 0 Accepted Answers: (*Type: Range*) 0.45,0.55

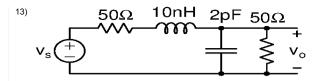
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## 12) Value of $\omega_n$ :

(The answer must be in **gigaradians per second (Grad/s)**. Round off fractional answers to 1 decimal place.)

No, the answer is incorrect. Score: 0 Accepted Answers: (Type: Range) 9.9,10.1

1 point



The above circuit is governed by the second order differential equation

$$\frac{d^{2}v_{o}}{dt^{2}}+2\zeta\omega_{n}\frac{dv_{o}}{dt}+\omega_{n}^{2}v_{o}=b_{2}\frac{d^{2}v_{s}}{dt^{2}}+b_{1}\frac{dv_{s}}{dt}+b_{0}v_{s}$$

Derive the governing differential equation, put it in the standard form, and determine the damping factor  $\zeta$  and the natural frequency  $\omega_n$ .

Value of ζ:

(The answer must be the value of  $\zeta$ . Round off fractional answers to 2 decimal places.)

No, the answer is incorrect. Score: 0 Accepted Answers: (Type: Range) 0.7,0.81

14) Value of  $\omega_n$ :

(The answer must be in **gigaradians per second (Grad/s)**. Round off fractional answers to 1 decimal place.)

No, the answer is incorrect. Score: 0 Accepted Answers: (Type: Range) 9.9,10.1

1 point

1 point