Module 2 : General Topology

Lecture 4 : Further preliminaries from general topology

## Exercises

- 1. What happens if we omit the surjectivity hypothesis on the function  $f: X \longrightarrow Y$  in the definition of quotient topology on Y induced by f?
- 2. Show that the space obtained from the unit ball  $\{\mathbf{x} \in \mathbb{R}^n / \|\mathbf{x}\| \le 1\}$  by collapsing its

boundary to a singleton, is homeomorphic to the sphere  $S^n$ .

- 3. Show that  $\mathbb{R}P^1 \cong S^1$  by considering the map  $f: S^1 \longrightarrow S^1$  given by  $f(z) = z^2$ .
- 4. Try to show that  $S^2$  is not homeomorphic to  $\mathbb{R}P^2$ . Would the Jordan curve theorem help?
- 5. Show that the boundary of the Möbius band is homeomorphic to  $S^1$ .
- 6. Does a Möbius band result upon cutting the projective plane  $\mathbb{R}P^n$  along a closed curve on it ?