Module 6 : Basic homology theory Lecture 31 :The homology groups and their functoriality

Exercises:

- 1. Prove theorem (31.3).
- 2. Show that for a path connected space X, every singleton $\{p\}$ with $p \in X$ is a basis

for $H_0(X)$.

- 3. Complete the proof of theorem (31.5).
- 4. Show that the set $\mathbf{v}_1, \mathbf{v}_2, \ldots, \mathbf{v}_k \in \mathbb{R}^n$ is affinely independent if the vectors

$$\mathbf{v}_1 - \mathbf{v}_j, \dots, \mathbf{v}_{j-1} - \mathbf{v}_j, \mathbf{v}_{j+1} - \mathbf{v}_j, \dots, \mathbf{v}_{k-1} - \mathbf{v}_k$$

are linearly independent for any $j \ (1 \le j \le k)$.

5. Prove theorem (31.6). Show that the barycentric coordinates are continuous functions of \mathbf{x} . All but the *j*-th barycentric coordinates of \mathbf{v}_j vanish. The set of points in (31.2)

obtained by setting $t_j = 0$ and varying the other coefficients is called the j-th face of the simplex spanned by the given points.

6. Check the continuity of the map $T\sigma$ in theorem (31.7).