## **Long answer questions:**

- 1. Describe the role of major schools of psychological thought in development of cognitive psychology?
- 2. Explain the contribution of philosophy, linguistics and artificial intelligence in the growth of cognitive psychology.
- 3. Describe how various research methods in cognitive psychology reveal empiricist and rationalist approaches to acquire knowledge.
- 4. Mention the important structures and functions of brain. Explain them.
- 5. Why is it important to find the localization of function in human brain? Give reasons.
- 6. Describe the functions of each cortical lobe and mention how a lesion in any of them might be discovered.
- 7. Mention any theory of attention and describe whether it is supported or defied by evidence from signal detection, selective attention or divided attention.
- 8. What are the major theories of visual search? Explain.
- 9. Design any experiment to study divided attention.
- 10. Describe the major monocular and binocular depth cues to perception.
- 11. Mention the bottom-up and top-down approaches to perception and explain them.
- 12. Describe the role of perception in learning, if any.
- 13. What are the characteristics of sensory, short term and long term memory?
- 14. Describe the three- stores model of the memory and compare it with any other alternate model.
- 15. Devise an experiment to study various aspects of implicit memory.
- 16. How information is encoded for both brief and long term memory storages? Compare.
- 17. What is the encoding specificity? Mention major supporting evidences for it.
- 18. Mention two proposed mechanisms by which we forget information. Compare them.
- 19. How mental imagery is equivalent to perception in terms of functions?

- 20. Mention the strengths and weaknesses of ERP studies?
- 21. Consider words and pictures as the external form of knowledge representations and explain their characteristics.
- 22. Describe the advantages and disadvantages of hierarchical models of knowledge representation.
- 23. Explain declarative and procedural knowledge with examples.
- 24. Mention the attributes of schema and compare any two schema models of your choice.
- 25. Discuss the six major characteristics of language.
- 26. Prove that both nature and nurture influence language acquisition.
- 27. How the unconventional meanings of ambiguous sentences can be figured out with the help of the phrase structure diagrams?
- 28. Explain the problem solving cycle with help of examples at every step.
- 29. Name various approaches to creativity and compare them.
- 30. Discuss the major qualities of expert problem solvers.
- 31. Discuss the heuristics and biases used by people in decision making.
- 32. Choose the most appropriate approach to conditional reasoning for explaining the available data. Give reasons for support of your answer.
- 33. Mention two logical arguments and logical fallacies linked with conditional reasoning, as in the Wason selection task.
- 34. Explain the stages of cognitive development proposed by Piaget.
- 35. Describe the differences between Piagetian theory and Vygotskyan theory.
- 36. Mention the major physiological changes that go with cognitive development.